

# Linked Open Data in Alma

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# Agenda



- Why Linked Data
- Linked Data in Discovery Interface of an Alma Institution - Example 1
- Linked Data in Discovery Interface of an Alma Institution - Example 2
- Extracting Linked Data from Alma via APIs – Example 1
- Extracting Linked Data from Alma via APIs – Example 2
- Extracting Linked Data from Alma via general publishing profile
- Viewing the Linked Data in Alma











- Before we begin discussing Linked Data in Alma", let's first discuss why it is useful to use Linked Data in the first place.
- Linked data is not just a "fancy buzz word" or "academic exercise" for librarians curating, storing and displaying data.
- Linked data has real benefits for the library world.<sup>1</sup>



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See also: Peter Neish (2015) Linked data: what is it and why should you care?, The Australian Library Journal, 64:1, 3-10, DOI: 10.1080/00049670.2014.974004



Part of Clarivate

- Linked Data can:
  - Enhance search results thereby making resources easier to find.
  - Be incorporated into online content relatively easily using well-known vocabularies.
  - Provide an open interactive system, with external links and the ability to make information easily accessible, re-usable and with the possibility of serendipitous discovery of other resources.<sup>2</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Alemu, G., Stevens, B., Ross, P., & Chandler, J. (2012). Linked Data for libraries: Benefits of a conceptual shift from library-specific record structures to RDF-based data models. *New Library World*, *113*(11), 549-570. <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.1108/03074801211282920">http://dx.doi.org/10.1108/03074801211282920</a>



• Linked data in Alma brings references to a variety of sources, for example:

#### Vocabulary field

bibo:isbn10

bibo:isbn13

bibo:issn

bibo:oclcnum

dct:creator

dct:creator

dct:creator

dct:subject

dct:subject

dct:language

#### **Linked data URI Label**

http://www.isbnsearch.org/isbn/

http://www.isbnsearch.org/isbn/

http://worldcat.org/issn/

http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/

http://viaf.org/viaf/sourceID/

http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/

https://ld.ncl.edu.tw/authority/

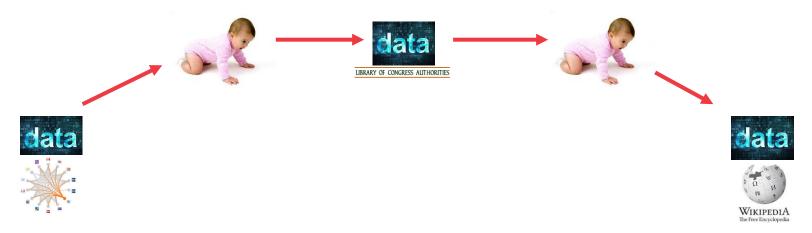
http://id.loc.gov/authorities/subjects/

https://ld.ncl.edu.tw/subject/

http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/iso639-2/



- The linked data is typically used as a starting point to "crawl" to additional sources.
- In a Linked Data context, ideally one would simply follow the links and "crawl" from one data description to another.













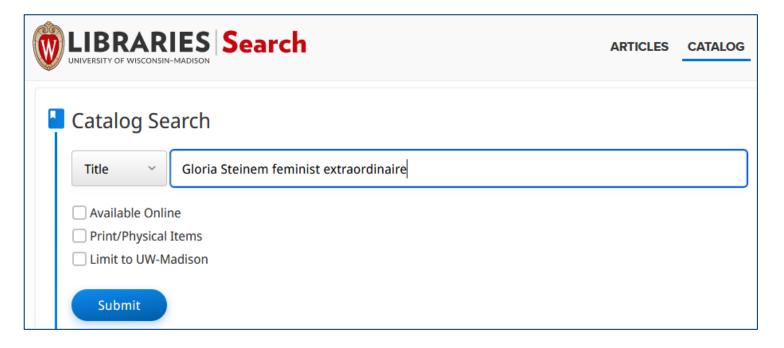
- We will now look at an example whereby an Alma institution has included the linked data in the discovery results.
- Technical aspects are explained in the Tech Blog "Using the linked data integration API to enhance discovery from Steve Meyer of the University of Wisconsin:

https://developers.exlibrisgroup.com/blog/Using-the-Linked-Data-Integration-API-to-Enhance-Discovery





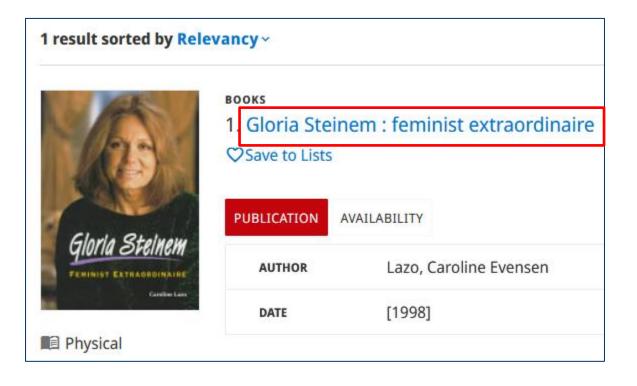
We will search <a href="https://search.library.wisc.edu/search/system">https://search.library.wisc.edu/search/system</a> for title "Gloria Steinem feminist extraordinaire"







Now from results we will click the title for the "full view".







• In lower section of the "full view" in section "Information from the web" we see information from <a href="http://dbpedia.org/resource/Gloria Steinem">http://dbpedia.org/resource/Gloria Steinem</a>

、 Information from the Web

🗴 Steinem, Gloria

BORN March 25, 1934

#### Abstract

(Source: DBPedia)

Gloria Marie Steinem (/'staɪnəm/; born March 25, 1934) is an American feminist journalist and social political activist who became nationally recognized as a leader and a spokeswoman for the American feminist movement in the late 1960s and early 1970s. Steinem was a columnist for New York magazine, and a co-founder of Ms. magazine. In 1969, Steinem published an article, "After Black Power, Women's Liberation", which brought her to national fame as a feminist leader. In 1971, she co-founded the National Women's Political Caucus which provides training and support for women who seek elected and appointed offices in government. Also in 1971, she co-founded the Women's Action Alliance which, until 1997, provided support to a network of feminist activists and worked to advance feminist causes and legislation. In the 1990s, Steinem helped establish Take Our Daughters to Work Day, an occasion for young girls to learn about future career opportunities. In 2005, Steinem, Jane Fonda, and Robin Morgan co-founded the Women's Media Center, an organization that "works to make women visible and powerful in the media". As of May 2018, Steinem was traveling internationally as an organizer and lecturer, and was a media spokeswoman on issues of equality.



There is also information from Wikidata and other sources.

#### Education

(Source: Wikidata)

Smith College (cited in The Feminist Companion to Literature in English)

Waite High School

#### **Identities on The Web**

http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n83074143

http://viaf.org/viaf/79036189

http://www.wikidata.org/entity/Q231178

http://dbpedia.org/resource/Gloria\_Steinem









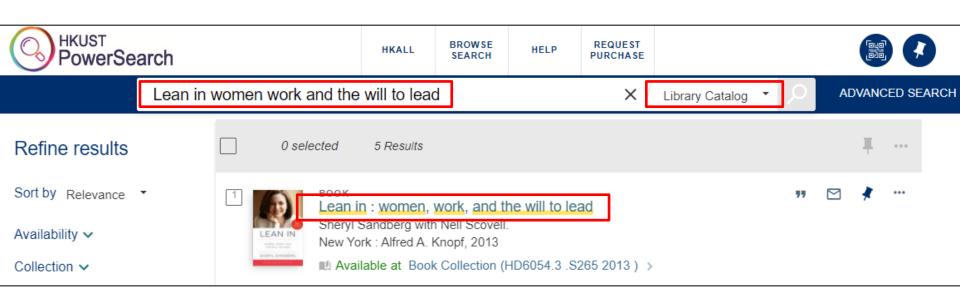


- Now we will look at another example from a different Alma Institution: The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology.
- The Primo search is at <a href="https://julac.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo-explore/search?vid=HKUST">https://julac.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo-explore/search?vid=HKUST</a>
- We will search the library catalog for title "Lean in women work and the will to lead"



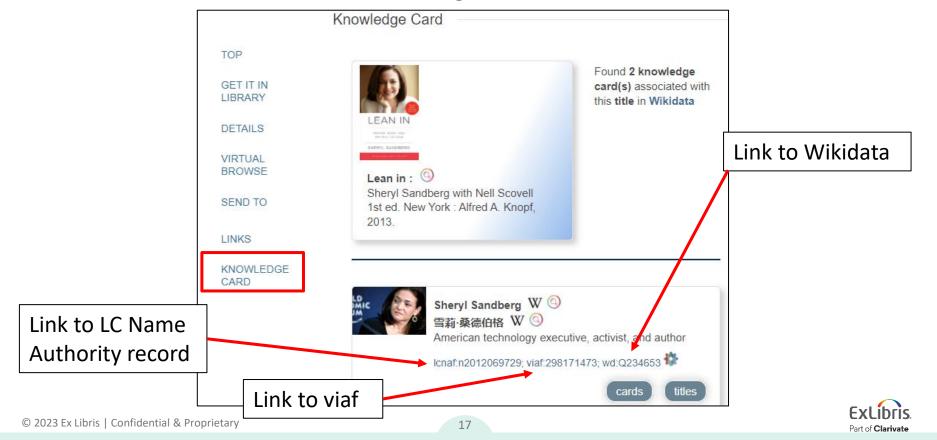


From the results we will click the title to see the full view





Now we have a link to the "Knowledge Card"







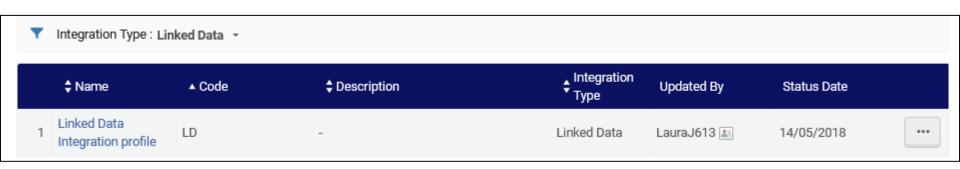
# **Extracting Linked Data from Alma via APIs**



## **Extracting Linked Data from Alma via APIs**



- Linked data can be extracted from Alma via APIs and via publishing
- After extracting it can be used in discovery for aiding the user.
- To use the APIs for linked data a Linked Data integration profile must be set active.





## **Extracting Linked Data from Alma via APIs**



- The syntax to use APIs is as follows:
- For format JSONLD
  - https://open-na.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/alma/{Institution Code}/bibs/{MMSID}.jsonId
- For format BIBFRAME
  - https://open-na.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/alma/{Institution Code}/bf/entity/instance/{MMSID}
- For format RDA
  - https://open-na.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/alma/{Institution
     Code}/rda/entity/manifestation/{MMSID}











 Our first example will be MMSID 99438286700121, title 挺身而進:女性、工作、抱負/ 雪柔.桑德伯格著;洪慧芳譯 = Lean In: women, work and the will to lead





- The syntax for MMSID 99438286700121 in institution EXLDEV1\_INST-eu is as follows:
- For format JSONLD
  - https://open-na.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/alma/EXLDEV1\_INSTeu/bibs/99438286700121.jsonId
- For format BIBFRAME
  - https://open-na.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/alma/EXLDEV1\_INSTeu/bf/entity/instance/99438286700121
- For format RDA
  - https://open-na.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/alma/EXLDEV1\_INSTeu/rda/entity/manifestation/99438286700121





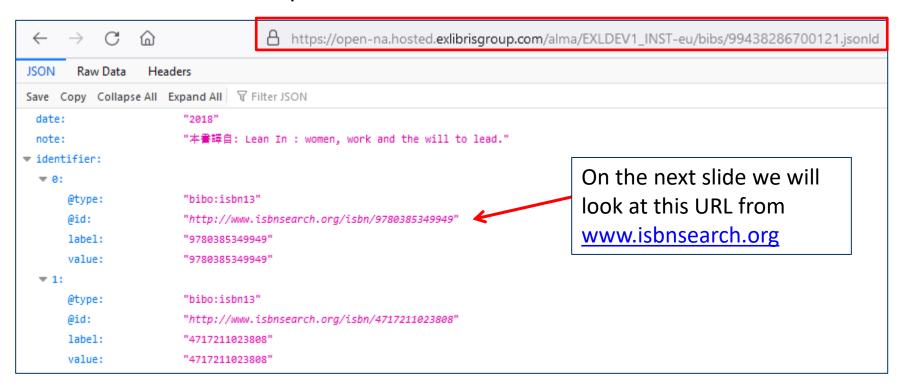
Here is a partial screenshot of MMSID 99438286700121



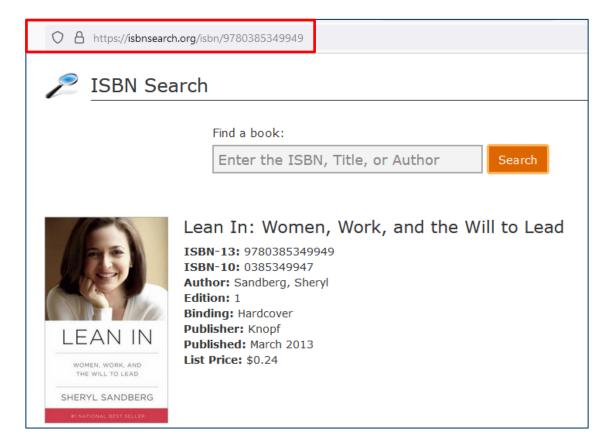




Here is the JSONLD part 1







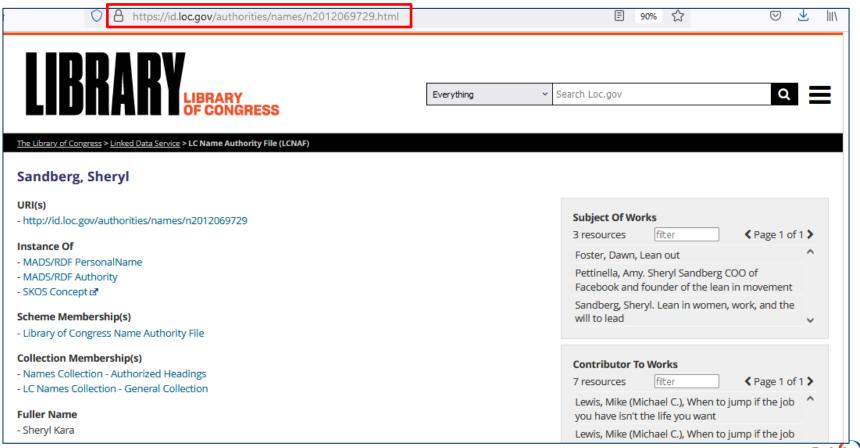




Here is the JSONLD part 2





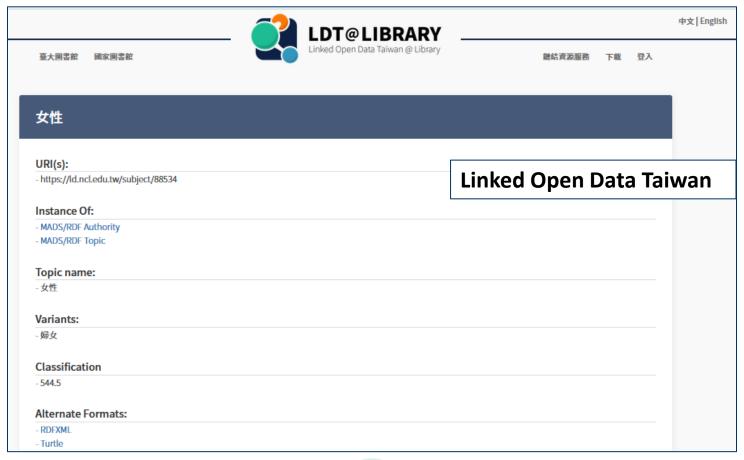




Here is the JSONLD part 3

```
▼ subject:
  ₹ 0:
      @id:
                        "https://Ld.ncl.edu.tw/subject/88534"
      label:
                        "女性."
                                                            On the next slide we will
  ▼ 1:
                                                            look at this URL from
                        "https://ld.ncl.edu.tw/subject/88534
      @id:
                                                            ld.ncl.edu Linked Open
      label:
                        "女性."
                                                            Data Taiwan
  ₹ 2:
      label:
                        "女性."
  ₹ 3:
      @id:
                        "https://ld.ncl.edu.tw/subject/104027"
                        "職場成功法。"
      label:
 edition:
                        "第三版"
 language:
                        "http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/iso639-2/chi"
                        "挺身而進 : 女性、工作、抱負 /"
 title:
```















Our second example will be MMSID 99438987800121, title "Better data visualizations: a guide for scholars, researchers, and wonks / Jonathan Schwabish".



Better data visualizations: a guide for scholars, researchers, and wonks / Jonathan Schwabish. Book (Book - Physical) text; unmediated; volume By

Schwabish, Jonathan A., (New York: Columbia University Press, [2021])

Subject: Information visualization. Visual analytics.

Creation Date: 10/03/2022 12:58 Modification Date: 10/03/2022 12:58

Physical (1)

Electronic

Digital

Language: English

ISBN: 9780231193108 and

others

Other details

Record number:

(OCoLC)1153011198 ¥

Edit Record

Holdings

MMS ID:

99438987800121





- The syntax for MMSID 99438987800121 in institution EXLDEV1\_INST-eu is as follows:
- For format JSONLD
  - https://open-na.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/alma/EXLDEV1\_INSTeu/bibs/99438987800121.jsonId
- For format BIBFRAME
  - https://open-na.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/alma/EXLDEV1\_INSTeu/bf/entity/instance/99438987800121
- For format RDA
  - https://open-na.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/alma/EXLDEV1\_INSTeu/rda/entity/manifestation/99438987800121





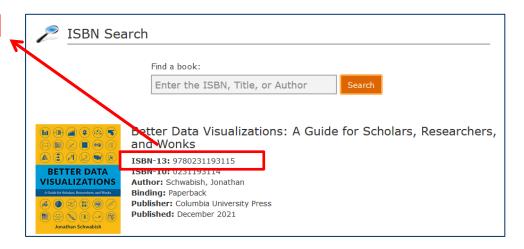
Here is a partial screenshot of MMSID 99438987800121

050	00  a QA76.9.I52  b S393 2021
082	00  a 001.4/226  2 23
100	1_  a Schwabish, Jonathan A.,  e author.
245	10  a Better data visualizations :  b a guide for scholars, researchers, and wonks /  c Jonathan Schwabish.
264	_1  a New York :  b Columbia University Press,  c [2021]
300	a xi, 449 pages :  b illustrations (chiefly color), maps (chiefly color) ;  c 24 cm
336	a text  b txt  2 rdacontent
337	a unmediated  b n  2 rdamedia
338	a volume  b nc  2 rdacarrier
504	a Includes bibliographical references (pages [413]-429) and index.



Here is (part of) the JSONLD

```
▼ identifier:
  ₹ 0:
                           "bibo:isbn10"
       @type:
                           "http://www.isbnsearch.org/isbn/0231193114"
       @id:
       label:
                           "0231193114"
                           "0231193114"
       value:
  ▼ 1:
                           "bibo:isbn13"
       @type:
                           "http://www.isbnsearch.org/isbn/9780231193115"
       @id:
       label:
                            9780231193115
       value:
                           "9780231193115"
  ₹ 2:
                           "bibo:isbn10"
       @type:
       @id:
                           "http://www.isbnsearch.org/isbn/0231193106"
       label:
                           "0231193106"
                           "0231193106"
       value:
```







Here is (another part of) the JSONLD

```
▼ subject:
  ₩ 0:
       @id:
                          "http://id.worldcat.org/fast/fst01743387"
       label:
                          "Visual analytics."
  ▼ 1:
                          "http://id.worldcat.org/fast/fst00973185"
       @id:
       label:
                           'Information visualization.
  w 2:
     "http://id.loc.gov/authorities/subjects/sh2007004134"
                          "Visual analytics."
       label:
  ▼ 3:
     ▼ @id:
                          "http://id.loc.gov/authorities/subjects/sh2002000243"
                          "Information visualization."
       label:
```





# **Extracting Linked Data from Alma via APIs – Example 2**



Here is (part of) the BIBRAME

```
-<bf:contribution>
-<bf:Contribution>
<rdf:type rdf:resource="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bflc/PrimaryContribution"/>
-<bf:agent>
-<bf:Agent rdf:about="http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n2002090315">
<rdf:type rdf:resource= http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibhame/Person"/>
<bflc:name00MatchKey>Schwabish, Jonathan A.</bflc:name00MatchKey>
<bflc:primaryContributorName00MatchKey>Schwabish, Jonathan A.</bflc:primaryContributorName-
-<bflc:name00MarcKey>
1001 $aSchwabish, Jonathan A.,$eauthor.$0http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n2002090315$0http://viaf<br/>
</bflc:name00MarcKey>
<rdfs:label>Schwabish, Jonathan A.</rdfs:label>
```



The Library of Congress > Linked Data Service > LC Name Authority File (

### Schwabish, Jonathan A.

### URI(s)

- http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n2002090315

#### Instance Of

- MADS/RDF PersonalName
- MADS/RDF Authority

### Scheme Membership(s)

- Library of Congress Name Authority File

### Collection Membership(s)

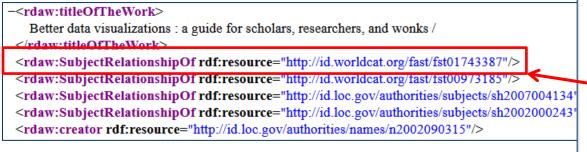
- Names Collection Authorized Headings
- LC Names Collection General Collection

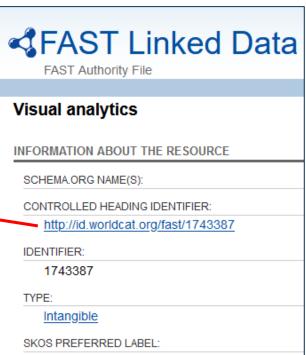


# **Extracting Linked Data from Alma via APIs – Example 2**



Here is (part of) the RDA





Visual analytics



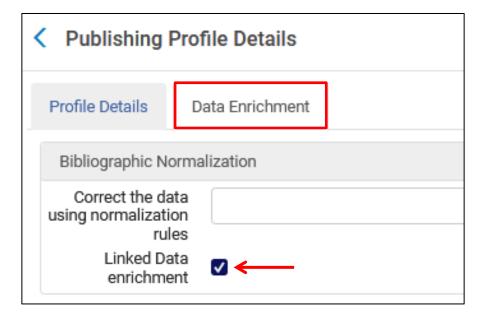






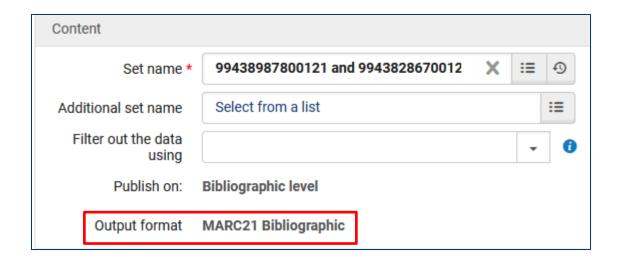


Here is the Data Enrichment tab of the General Publishing profile



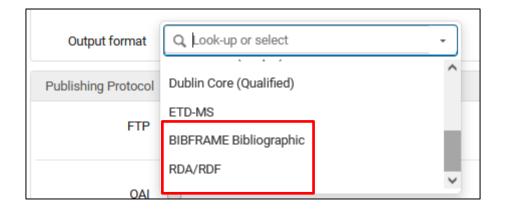


In the example here we are publishing to format MARC21 with Linked Data.





We could have published to BIBFRAME or RDA





EX LIBRIS
Knowledge Days

- The records get published with the linked data (part 1 of 5)
- Example 1 MMSID 99438286700121, title 挺身而進:女性、工作、抱負/雪柔.
   桑德伯格著;洪慧芳譯 = Lean In: women, work and the will to lead

**Linked Open Data Taiwan** 



The records get published with the linked data (part 2 of 5)



The records get published with the linked data (part 3 of 5)

```
<datafield tag="650" ind1=" " ind2="7">
   <subfield code="a">職場成功法.</subfield>
    <subfield code="2">lcstt</subfield>
   <subfield code="0">https://ld.ncl.edu.tw/subject/104027</subfield>
</datafield>
<datafield tag="650" ind1=" " ind2="7">
   <subfield code="a">女性.</subfield>
    <subfield code="2">lcstt</subfield>
   <subfield code="0">https://ld.ncl.edu.tw/subject/88534</subfield>
</datafield>
                    Linked Open Data Taiwan
```



- The records get published with the linked data (part 4 of 5)
- Example 2 MMSID 99438987800121, title "Better data visualizations : a guide for scholars, researchers, and wonks / Jonathan Schwabish".



The records get published with the linked data (part 5 of 5)

```
<datafield tag="650" ind1=" " ind2="0">
   <subfield code="a">Information visualization.</subfield>
    <subfield code="0">http://id.loc.gov/authorities/subjects/sh2002000243</subfield>
</datafield>
<datafield tag="650" ind1=" " ind2="0">
    <subfield code="a">Visual analytics.</subfield>
    <subfield code="0">http://id.worldcat.org/fast/fst01743387</subfield>
</dataileId>
<datafield tag="650" ind1=" " ind2="7">
    <subfield code="a">Information visualization.</subfield>
    <subfield code="2">fast</subfield>
    <subfield code="0">(OCoLC)fst00973185</subfield>
    <subfield code="0">http://id.loc.gov/authorities/subjects/sh2002000243</subfield>
</datafield>
<datafield tag="650" ind1=" " ind2="7">
    <subfield code="a">Visual analytics.</subfield>
    <subfield code="2">fast</subfield>
    <subfield code="0">(OCoLC)fst01743387</subfield>
    <subfield code="0">http://id.worldcat.org/fast/fst01743387</subfield>
</datafield>
```







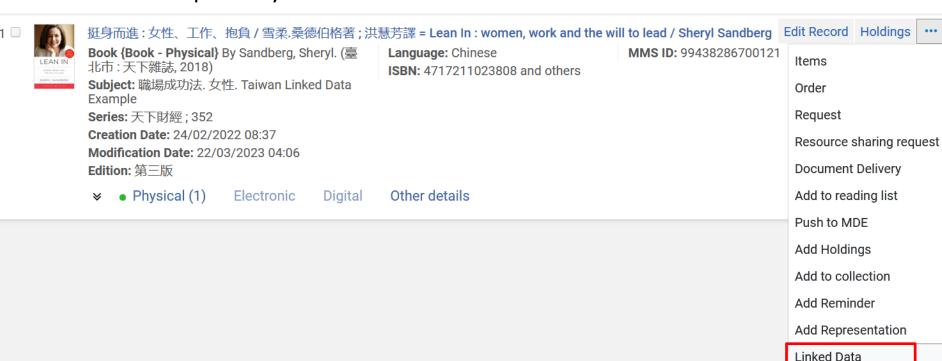


- The linked data can be viewed in Alma from a variety of places:
  - The repository search results page
  - The "record view"
  - The metadata editor





From the repository search results



Display in Discovery



From the repository search results



挺身而進:女性、工作、抱負/雪柔.桑德伯格著;洪慧芳譯 = Lean In: women, work and the will to lead / Sheryl Sandberg Edit Record Holdings

MMS ID: 99438286700121

Part of Clarivate

Book {Book - Physical} By Sandberg, Sheryl. (臺

北市:天下雜誌,2018)

Subject: 職場成功法. 女性. Taiwan Linked Data

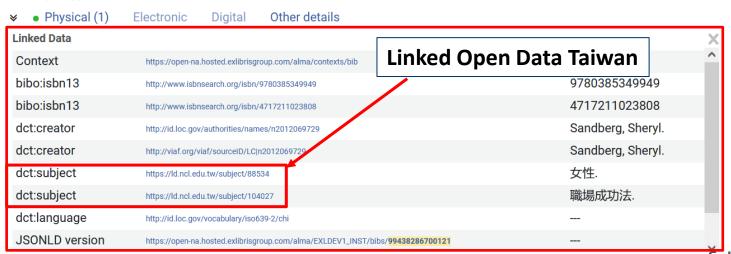
Example

Series: 天下財經: 352

Creation Date: 24/02/2022 08:37 Modification Date: 22/03/2023 04:06

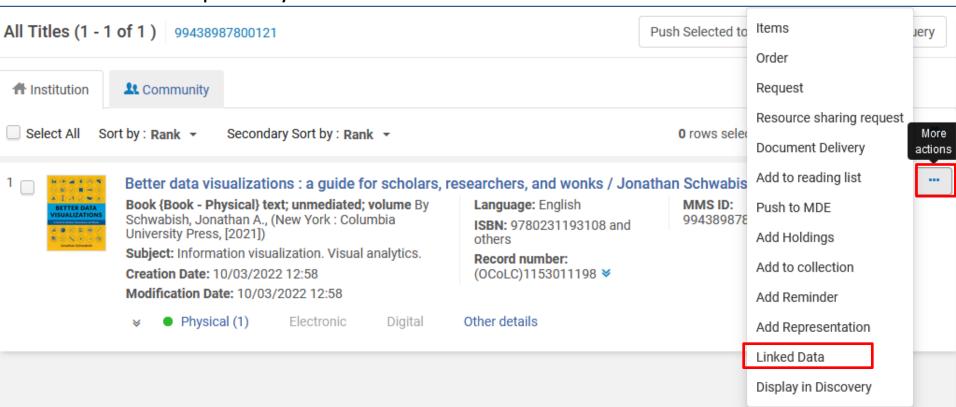
Edition: 第三版

Language: Chinese ISBN: 4717211023808 and others



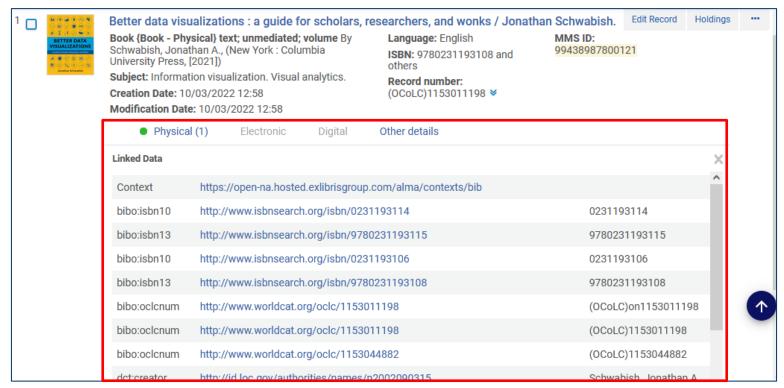


From the repository search results

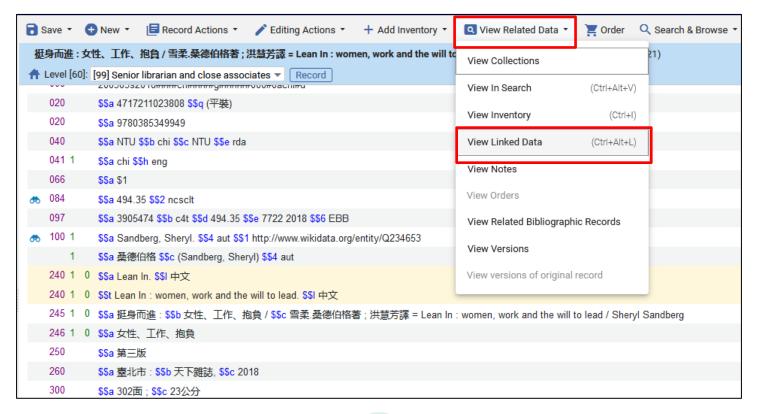




From the repository search results

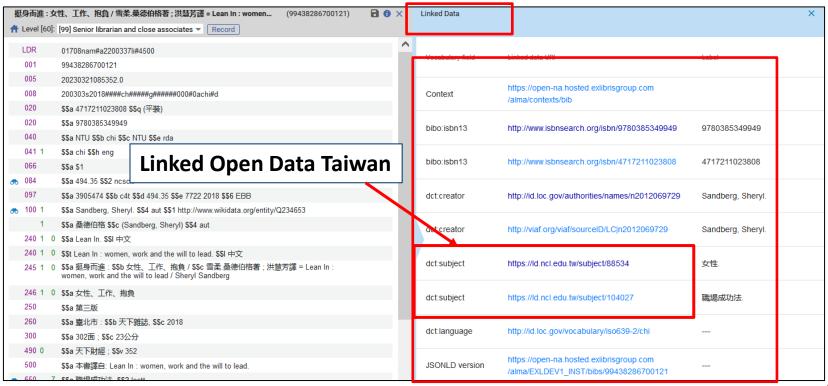




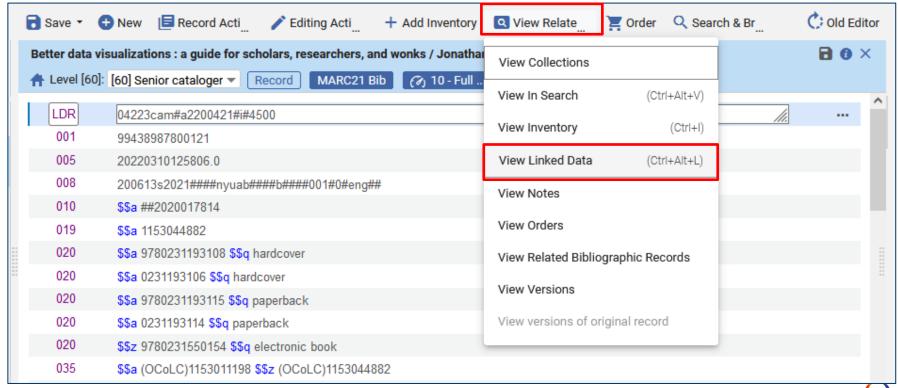




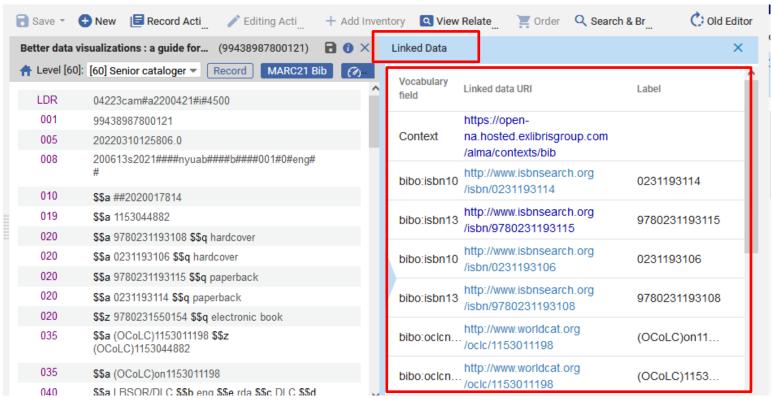






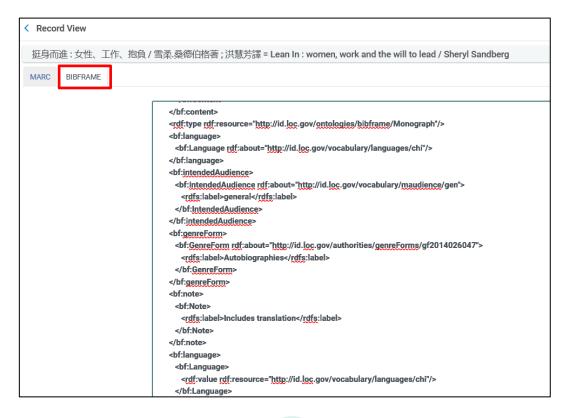








The record in BIBFRAME can be seen in the BIBFRAME tab of the record view







### The record in BIBFRAME can be seen in the BIBFRAME tab of the record view

Better data visualizations: a guide for scholars, researchers, and wonks / Jonathan Schwabish. MARC BIBFRAME <br/><bf:Agent rdf:about="http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/organizations/dlc"/> </br></br> </br></bf:ClassificationDdc> </br></bf:classification> <br/>bf:contribution> <br/>bf:Contribution> <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bflc/PrimaryContribution"/> <br/>df:agent> <br/><br/>
<br/>
< <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/Person"/> <bflc:name00MatchKey>Schwabish, Jonathan A.</bflc:name00MatchKey> <br/>schricprimaryContributorName00MatchKey>Schwabish, Jonathan A. <br/>softic:name00MarcKey>1001 \$aSchwabish, Jonathan A.,\$eauthor.\$0http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n2002090315\$0http://viaf.org /viaf/sourceID/LC|n2002090315</bflc:name00MarcKey> <rdfs:label>Schwabish, Jonathan A.</rdfs:label> <br/>bf:identifiedBy> <br/>hf:Identifier> <rdf:value rdf:resource="http://viaf.org/viaf/sourceID/LC|n2002090315"/>



# Thank you!

xxx@exlibrisgroup.com

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Knowledge Days

