

# Next Generation Analytics in Action

**Sharona Sagi**

Director of URM Strategy

# Challenges for Libraries in a Changing World

- Demonstrate contribution to core institutional goals
- Expand services beyond the traditional
- Provide new and advanced services to patrons
- All of the above in times of budget cuts and cost saving pressure

# Demonstrating Library Value via Library Analytics

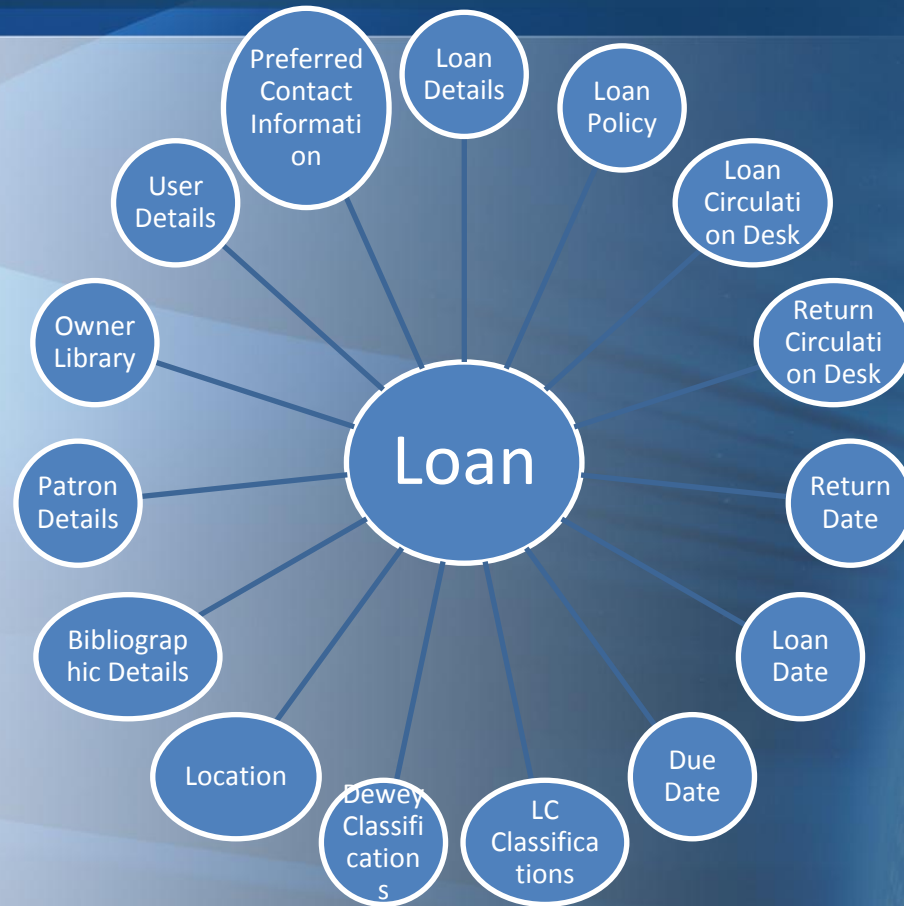
- Library is a hub of intersecting networks where both faculty and students freely share information about themselves
- Shift toward analytics-driven decision making
- Leverage analytics to demonstrate and expand library value



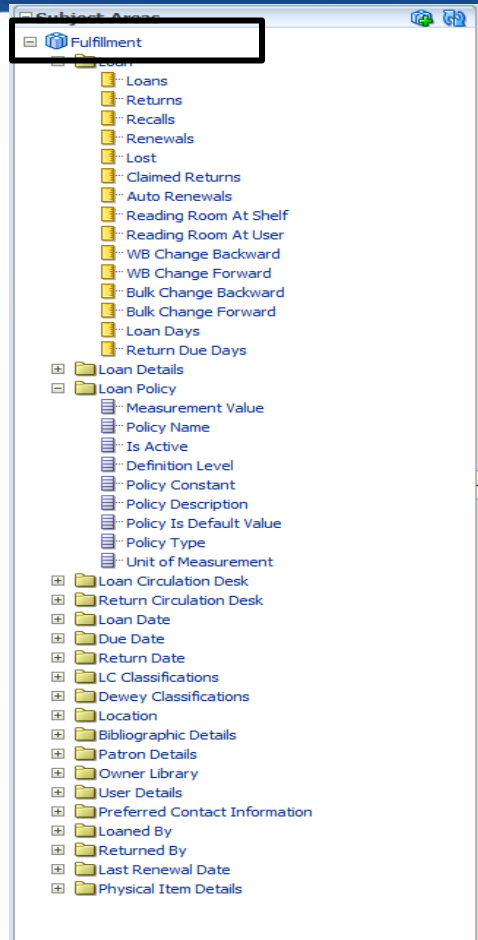
# In this session we will review

- Basic Analytics Terminology
- Advanced report options using real examples
- A glimpse into the roadmap

- **Star schema** the star schema is the simplest style of data warehouse schema. The star schema consists of one or more fact tables that references any number of dimension tables

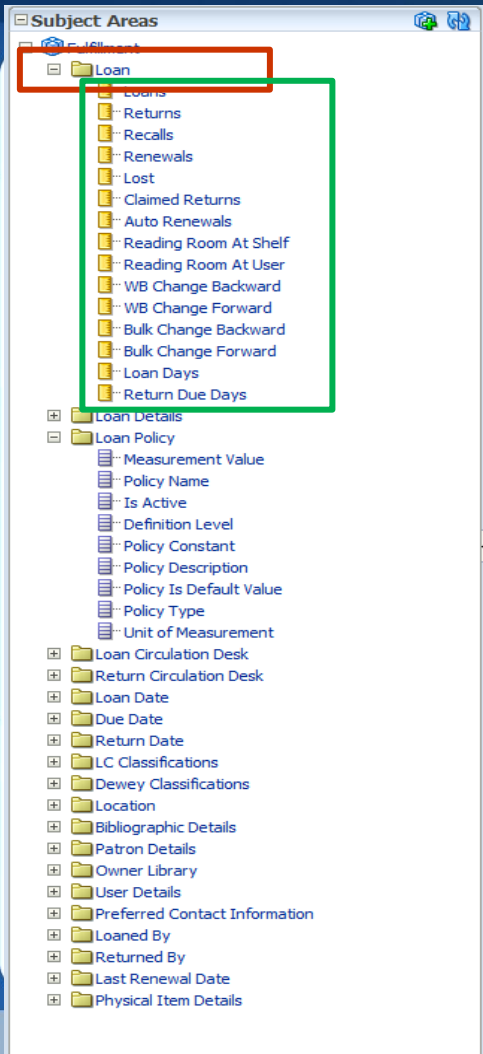


# Basic terminology



- **Subject Area (SA)** – The data in Alma Analytics is organized into subject areas. This is an example of the Fulfillment SA

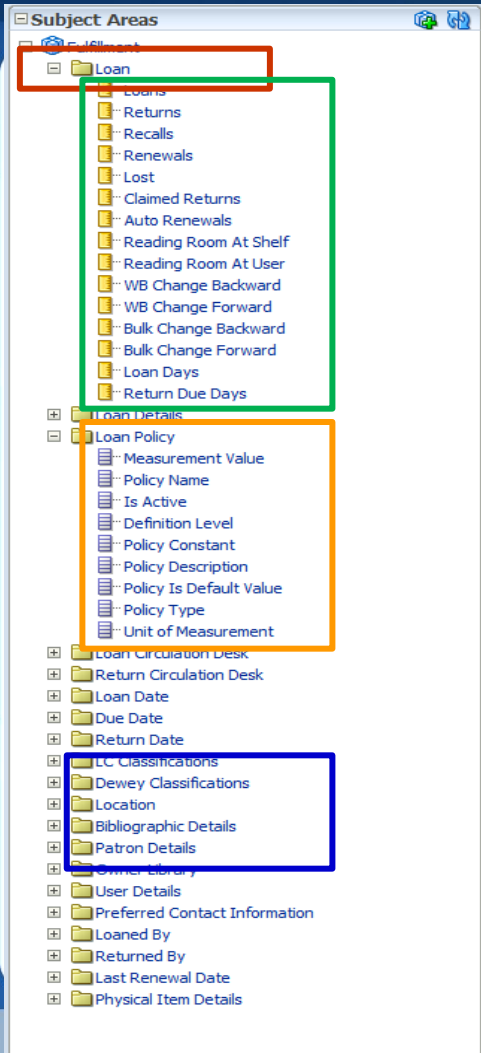
# Basic terminology



- **Fact table** - the Fact table is located at the center of a star. Usually it is the first one and it is the only one that includes measures

- **Measures** - When examining how people look at data, they usually want to see some sort of aggregated data. Measures are numeric values that are measurable and usually additive.

# Basic terminology



- **Dimension table** - Dimension tables answer the "why" portion of a question: how do people want to slice the data?
  - The loan policy dimension has *attributes* such as policy name, policy description etc

- **Shared dimensions** – shared across more than one SA. Are used for efficiency and in order to create cross SA reports



# Star schema – optimized for reporting

- OLTP, or Online Transaction Processing, systems are standard, normalized databases. OLTP systems are optimized for inserts, updates, and deletes; in other words, *transactions*.
- Star schemas are denormalized, the benefits are:
  - Simpler queries - star schema join logic is generally simpler
  - Simplified business reporting logic
  - Query performance gains - star schemas can provide performance enhancements for read-only reporting applications
  - Fast aggregations - the simpler queries against a star schema can result in improved performance for aggregation operations.

# Using CASE WHEN conditions

## How can we improve delivery time to patrons?

The condition used

different loan and return locations

Title	Loan	Return		
Claus' geheim bij het lezen van België /	Alumni	Main Library	Alumni	Art Library
David and Goliath : underdogs, misfits, and the art of battling giants /	Undergraduate Student	Main Library	Undergraduate Student	Main Library
Irish dialects and Irish-speaking districts; three lectures.	Undergraduate Student	Resource Sharing Library	Undergraduate Student	Art Library
Iron Curtain : the crushing of Eastern Europe 1944-56 /	Undergraduate Student	Main Library	Undergraduate Student	Main Library
Lochinvar; a ballad, from Sir Walter Scott's "Marmion"	Undergraduate Student	Main Library	Undergraduate Student	Main Library
Physician fees and procedure intensity : the case of cesarean delivery /	Undergraduate Student	Main Library	Undergraduate Student	Main Library
The Symphony in Denmark /	Undergraduate Student	Main Library	Undergraduate Student	Main Library
The Ultimate Harry Potter and Philosophy	Faculty	Music Library	Faculty	Art Library

### Analyze

Find items loaned from one location to another - such loans have a high impact on library efficiency and on patron delivery time

# Using calculated field logic

How much each Department is paying towards the cost of a package out of the total cost ?

fund code ID's  
the Department

PO line by percentage %

Item Description	Transaction Amount
"C'est la faute aux médias!" : essai sur la fabrication de l'information/ Yves Mamou, Paris ; Payot, 1991, Documents Payot, 2228883735, ISBN	£849.0
	£849.0
<b>"C'est la faute aux médias!" : essai sur la fabrication de l'information/ Yves Mamou, Paris ; Payot, 1991, Documents Payot, 2228883735, ISBN Total</b>	<b>£1,698.0</b>
\$0 to Rich : The Everyday Woman's Guide to Getting Wealthy (Ebook Library), Wrightbooks, 2011, 0-7314-0733-4, ISBN	£100.0
	£100.0
	£100.0
<b>\$0 to Rich : The Everyday Woman's Guide to Getting Wealthy (Ebook Library), Wrightbooks, 2011, 0-7314-0733-4, ISBN Total</b>	<b>£300.0</b>

Folder Heading: Fund Transactions  
Column Heading: Transaction Amount / SUM('Fund Transactions', 'Transaction Amount' BY 'PO Line', 'PO Line Reference') \* 100  
Aggregation Rule (Totals Row): Default  
Available: Funds Expenditure, Fund Transactions, Fund Transaction Details, Periods, Fiscal Period, Library Unit, Reporting Code, LC Classifications, Dewey Classifications, Fund Ledger, Vendor, Material Type, PO Line, Invoice Line  
Column Formula: "Fund Transactions", "Transaction Amount" / SUM("Fund Transactions", "Transaction Amount" BY "PO Line", "PO Line Reference") \* 100  
Buttons: f(...), Filter..., Column, Variable, +, -, x, /, %, (, ), ||  
Treat as an attribute column:

## Analyze

This is essential information because it facilitates discussions at both Faculty and Departmental level in relation to spending and allocation of budgets and resources


# Using sub queries

How many copies do we have for books with high demand? (based on open requests)

## titles with more than 3 patron requests

MMS Id	Title▲▼
9969060110001441	1 Samuel : a narrative commentary /
9968262450001441	100 cases for medical data interpretation /
9976415500001441	A clinical guide to implants in dentistry /
9973561690001441	A practical guide to child observation and assessment /
9963847810001441	An introduction to the law of restitution /
9974793190001441	Architecture and participation /
9973275270001441	Architecture depends /
9971529630001441	Architecture of fear /

**New Filter**

Column MMS Id 

Operator is based on results of another analysis ▼

Saved Analysis /shared, University/Report

Relationship is equal to any ▼

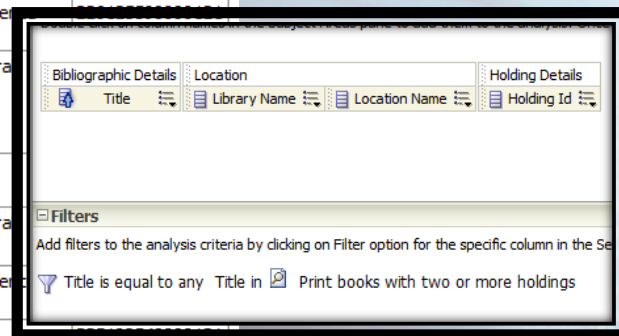
Use values in Column MMS Id ▼

MMS Id	Title▲▼	Num of Items	Time Loaned	average loans per copy
9969060110001441	1 Samuel : a narrative commentary /	2	3	1.5
9968262450001441	100 cases for medical data interpretation /	7	26	3.7
9976415500001441	A clinical guide to implants in dentistry /	4	16	4.0
9973561690001441	A practical guide to child observation and assessment /	7	15	2.1
9963847810001441	An introduction to the law of restitution /	5	33	6.6
9974793190001441	Architecture and participation /	4	35	8.8
9973275270001441	Architecture depends /	3	19	6.3
9971529630001441	Architecture of fear /	2	3	1.5

## which items from Library A have a duplicate in another Library ?

### Duplicate print holdings by library and location

Title	Library Name	Location Name	Holding Id
"Romeo et Juliette" : nouvelles perspectives critiques /	Education Library	Music	226125630000121
	Main Library	General	224877660000121
			226125610000121
Medical Library	Reference	226125610000121	
"These cults" : an analysis of the foibles of Dr. Morris Fishbein's "Medical follies" and an indictment of medical practice in general, with a non-partisan presentation of the case for the drugless schools of healing, comprising essays on homeopathy, osteopathy, chiropractic, the Abrams method, vivisection, physical culture, Christian Science, medical publicity, the cost of hospitalization and state medicine /	Main Library	General	225108500000121
"И опять -возмутитель спокойствия" [Интервью с советским библиографоведом, профессором МПИК О.П. Коршуновым]	Education Library	Music	225108500000121
	Main Library	General	225538020000121
	Medical Library	Reference	225108520000121
"На настоящую советскую высоту" К выходу в свет шестого заключит. т. сб. тр. Н.К. Крупской "О библиотечном деле"	Education Library	Music	225108500000121
	Main Library	General	225108500000121
			225538020000121
Medical Library	Reference	225108520000121	



The screenshot shows a software interface with a table of data. A filter is applied to the table, showing the following criteria:

- Bibliographic Details:** Title
- Location:** Library Name, Location Name
- Holding Details:** Holding Id

**Filters:**

- Title is equal to any Title in [ ] Print books with two or more holdings

# Using sub queries

## How can I find my subscriptions for Fiscal year 2014 that are not yet invoiced?

### Continuing Orders Not Yet Invoiced in FY14

#### Subscriptions\_Not\_Yet\_Invoiced\_FY14

Any Format: Journals, Books, Standing Orders, etc.

Fund Code	Vendor Code	PO Line Type Name	POL List Price	POL #	Item Description
LEDGER1008-20-10	0-011	E_JOURNAL_PKG_CO	145	POL-36708	Gale Cengage Psychology Collection,
ACC-SER	ASBMB	PRINTED_JOURNAL_CO	1,500	POL-26607	The journal of biological chemistry, American society of biological chemists, [1905]-, 1083-351X, ISSN
	BLACKWELL	E_JOURNAL_PKG_CO	650	POL-35108	CRKN Wiley Blackwell Backfiles, Wiley Online Library
LEDGER 1000	0-011	ELECTRONIC_COLLECTION_CO	5	POL-35408	Elsevier SD Economics Econometrics and Finance, Elsevier ScienceDirect
		E_JOURNAL_PKG_CO	150	POL-1901	Gale Cengage Economist Historical Archive, Galegroup
			1,500	POL-2602	Gale Cengage Expanded Academic ASAP, Galegroup
			5	POL-34308	Elsevier SD Economics Econometrics and Finance, Elsevier ScienceDirect
			100	POL-34708	Chadwyck PAO Collection 5, Chadwyck
			500	POL-5817	Gale Cengage Fine Arts & Music Collection, Galegroup
	0-012	E_JOURNAL_CO	60	POL-18108	INTERNATIONAL SERIES ON THE QUALITY OF WORKING LIFE, Martinus Nijhoff Social Sciences Division, 0924-1981, ISSN

Fiscal Year Key is equal to / is in **2014**  
**and** Fund Ledger Code is not equal to / is not in **GENERAL\_LEDGER**  
**and** PO Line Total Price is greater than **1**  
**and** Invoice Line Total Price is null  
**and** PO Line Type Name ends with **\_CO**  
**and** Status is equal to / is in **ACTIVE**

## Analyze

This is essential information because it facilitates discussions at both Faculty and Departmental level in relation to spending and allocation of budgets and resources

- In order to be able to join two subject areas the following three conditions must be met:
  1. There must be at least one common dimension among the two subject areas
  2. Descriptive fields must come from the common dimensions
  3. Measurement fields come from the facts

# How to combine 2 SA?

- Take note of common and non-common dimensions in each subject area

The screenshot displays the Alma Analytics interface with the following elements and annotations:

- Fact:** A label pointing to the 'Selected Columns' pane.
- Non-common dimensions:** Two labels with blue arrows pointing to the 'Fines and Fees Transactions' and 'Loan Circulation Desk' folders in the Subject Areas pane.
- Fact:** A label with a red arrow pointing to the 'Loan' folder in the Subject Areas pane.
- Common dimensions:** A label with red arrows pointing to the 'Loan Details' and 'Loan Policy' folders, which are highlighted with red boxes in both subject areas.

Text boxes in the interface provide instructions: 'Double click on column names in the Subject Areas pane to over the button next to its name.' and 'Add filters to the analysis criteria by clicking on Filter option its name in the catalog pane.'



# How to combine 2 SA?

Fields from dimension “Loan Details” are descriptive and come from a common dimension which is present in both subject areas

Selected Columns

Double click on column names in the Subject Area pane to add them to the analysis. Once added, drag-and-drop columns to reorder them. Edit a column's properties, formula and filters, apply sorting, or delete by clicking or hovering over the button next to its name.

Loan Details	Loan Policy	Loan	Fines and Fees Transactions						
Loan Date	MMS Id	Due Date	Title	Author	Barcode	Policy Name	Loans	Loan Days	Transaction Amount

Fields from fact “Loan” come from subject area “**Fulfillment**”. Fields “Loans” and “Loan Days” are (like “Transaction Amount”) measurements.

Fields from fact “Fines and Fees Transactions” come from subject area “**Fines and Fees**”. Field “Transaction Amount” is a measurement

# An Actionable Alma Analytics Scenario



Reports can be a trigger for an Alma workflow.  
**E.g.:** start by running a report on all items created more than 10 years ago which were never loaned

	A
1	Barcode
2	A166H
3	ARH01
4	ATKD1
5	AU010
6	AX148
7	D2G1Y
8	DB11901
9	DB12001
10	DB12002

**Subject Areas**

- Physical Items
  - Physical Item Details
    - Provenance Code
    - Base Status
    - Process Type
    - Life Cycle
    - Material Type
    - Item Policy
    - Num of Items
    - Time Loaned
    - Item Id
    - Barcode
    - Chron I
    - Enum A
    - Is Magnetic
    - Expected Arrival Date
    - Due Back Date

**Selected Columns**

Double click on column names in the Subject Areas pane to add them hovering over the button next to its name.

Physical Item Details    Creation Date

Time Loaned    **Barcode**    Date Key

**Filters**

Add filters to the analysis criteria by clicking on Filter option for the spanned column name in the catalog pane.

**AND** Date Key is less than or equal to 12/15/2003

**AND** Time Loaned is equal to / is in 0

# Alma Analytics Key Benefits



Then run a job to move items into offsite or remote storage

Create Job - Enter Task Parameters

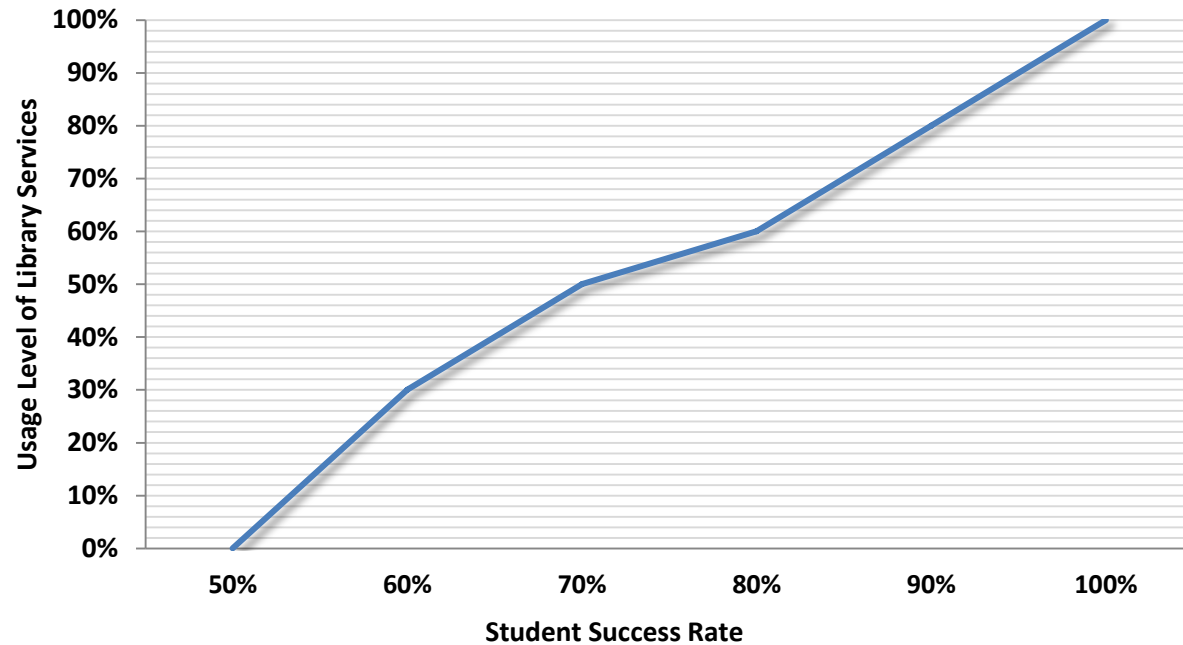
Task Parameters: Move Item

New library *	Offsite store	New location *	Offsite Store default location
Change Type *	Permanent	New item policy	
Sent from library *		Sent from desk	
Print Transit Letter *	<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes		

*The items are rarely used so they will be moved to a location where space is less in demand*

# Aiming For That Day....

## Library Service Impact on Student Success



- Upgrade of OBIEE – resolve Chrome and IE issues, export to excel 2007 and more
- New SA:
  - Requests – completed in May release
  - Course Reserves – planned for Aug\Sep
  - Vendor productivity
  - Resolver statistics
  - Redesign for users SA
- Going over existing SA and adding missing fields, aligning terminologies etc
  - Funds expenditure is first planned for July
  - Next will be the e-inventory SA



# THANK YOU!

[Sharona.sagi@exlibrisgroup.com](mailto:Sharona.sagi@exlibrisgroup.com)